

No. 41212

March 19, 2026

Le 19 mars 2026

BETWEEN:

Capital One Bank (Canada Branch),
Capital One Financial Corporation and
Capital One Bank (USA) National
Association

Applicants

- and -

Michael Royer

Respondent

- and -

Amazon.com.ca Inc., Amazon.com Inc.,
Amazon Web Services Canada, Inc.,
Amazon Web Services, Inc. and Amazon
Technologies, Inc.

Interveners

AND BETWEEN:

Amazon.com.ca Inc., Amazon.com Inc.,
Amazon Web Services Canada, Inc.,
Amazon Web Services, Inc. and Amazon

ENTRE:

Capital One Bank (Canada Branch), Capital
One Financial Corporation et Capital One
Bank (USA) National Association

Demandereses

- et -

Michael Royer

Intimé

- et -

Amazon.com.ca Inc., Amazon.com Inc.,
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Capital One Bank (Canada Branch),
Capital One Financial Corporation and
Capital One Bank (USA) National
Association

Interveners

JUDGMENT

The applications for leave to appeal from the judgment of the Court of Appeal of Quebec (Montréal), Number 500-09-030707-236, 2025 QCCA 217, dated February 25, 2025, are dismissed.

Technologies, Inc.

Demandereses

- et -

Michael Royer

Intimé

- et -

Capital One Bank (Canada Branch), Capital
One Financial Corporation et Capital One
Bank (USA) National Association

Intervenantes

JUGEMENT

Les demandes d'autorisation d'appel de l'arrêt de la Cour d'appel du Québec (Montréal), numéro 500-09-030707-236, 2025 QCCA 217, daté du 25 février 2025, sont rejetées.

J.S.C.C.
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